

Sec 6.1.

2. $v = (0, 6)$ $T(0, 6) = (2 \cdot 6 - 0, 0, 6) = (12, 0, 6)$ the image of $(0, 6)$ is $(12, 0, 6)$

$T(v_1, v_2) = w = (3, 1, 2)$ $(2v_2 - v_1, v_1, v_2) = (3, 1, 2) \Rightarrow v_1 = 1, v_2 = 2$ the preimage of $(3, 1, 2)$ is $(1, 2)$

6. $v = (2, 1, 4)$ $T(v) = (2 \cdot 2 + 1, 2 - 1) = (5, 1)$ the image of $(2, 1, 4)$ is $(5, 1)$

$T(v_1, v_2, v_3) = (-1, 2)$ $(2v_1 + v_2, v_1 - v_2) = (-1, 2)$ $\begin{cases} 2v_1 + v_2 = -1 \\ v_1 - v_2 = 2 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} v_1 = \frac{1}{3} \\ v_2 = -\frac{5}{3} \end{cases}$

the preimage of $w = (-1, 2)$ is $\left\{ \left(\frac{1}{3}, -\frac{5}{3}, t \right) \mid t \text{ is any real number} \right\}$

10. Let $u = (x_1, y_1)$, $v = (x_2, y_2)$ $T(u+v) = T(x_1+x_2, y_1+y_2) = (x_1+x_2)^2, y_1+y_2$

$T(u) + T(v) = (x_1^2, y_1) + (x_2^2, y_2) = (x_1^2 + x_2^2, y_1 + y_2) \neq T(u+v)$

T is not a linear transformation

18. $A = \begin{pmatrix} a_1 & b_1 \\ c_1 & d_1 \end{pmatrix}$ $B = \begin{pmatrix} a_2 & b_2 \\ c_2 & d_2 \end{pmatrix}$ $T(A+B) = T \begin{pmatrix} a_1+a_2 & b_1+b_2 \\ c_1+c_2 & d_1+d_2 \end{pmatrix} = (b_1+b_2)^2$

$T(A) + T(B) = b_1 + b_2 \neq T(A+B)$

T is not a linear transformation

34. $A_{3 \times 2}$ $n=2$ $m=3$ $T: \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^3$

36. $A_{2 \times 5}$ $n=5$ $m=2$ $T: \mathbb{R}^5 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2$

Sec 6.2.

$$2. \quad T(x, y, z) = (x, 0, z) = (0, 0, 0) \Rightarrow x=0, z=0$$

$$\ker(T) = \{ (0, y, 0) : y \text{ is any real number} \}$$

$$16. \quad \left[\begin{array}{cc|c} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{cc|c} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 + x_2 &= 0 \\ 3x_2 &= 0 \\ x_2 &= 0 \end{aligned} \Rightarrow \begin{aligned} x_1 &= x_2 = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\ker(T) = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$$

the range of T is $x_1 \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + x_2 \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$ the basis is $\left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$

$$20. \quad A = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ -9 & -6 \end{bmatrix} \quad \left[\begin{array}{cc|c} 3 & 2 & 0 \\ -9 & -6 & 0 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{cc|c} 3 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3x_1 + 2x_2 &= 0 \\ x_2 &= 3t \\ x_1 &= -2t \end{aligned}$$

$$\ker(T) = \left\{ t \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} \right\} \quad \text{nullity}(T) = 1$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{cc} 3 & 2 \\ -9 & -6 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{cc} 1 & 1 \\ -3 & -3 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{cc} 1 & 0 \\ -3 & 0 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\text{range}(T) = \left\{ t \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -3 \end{bmatrix} \right\} \quad \text{rank}(T) = 1$$

$$22. \quad A = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 2 & -3 \end{bmatrix} \quad \left[\begin{array}{cc|c} 4 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & -3 & 0 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{cc|c} 4 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -\frac{7}{2} & 0 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\begin{aligned} 4x_1 + x_2 &= 0 \\ -\frac{7}{2}x_2 &= 0 \end{aligned} \Rightarrow \begin{aligned} x_1 &= x_2 = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\ker(T) = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \right\} \quad \text{nullity} = 0$$

$$\text{range}(T) = \left\{ t \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 0 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} + s \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -3 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$$

t, s any real number

$$\text{rank}(T) = 2$$