

Sec 4.2

14. $M_{1,1}$ with the standard operation is a vector space

16. The set of all fifth degree polynomial with the standard operations is not a vector space.

$$u = x^5, v = -x^5 \quad u+v = 0 \notin V \quad (\text{Prop 1 failed})$$

22. The set $\{(x,y) : x \geq 0, y \geq 0\}$ with the standard operations in \mathbb{R}^2 is not a vector space

$$u = (1,1) \quad -u = (-1,-1) \notin V \quad (\text{Prop 5 failed})$$

28. The set of all 3×3 matrices of the form $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & a & b \\ c & ; & d \\ e & f & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ with the standard operations is not a vector space

$$u = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad v = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad u+v = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \notin V \quad (\text{Prop 1 failed})$$

30. The set of all 2×2 nonsingular matrices with the standard operations is not a vector space.

$$u = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad v = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \quad u+v = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \notin V \quad (\text{Prop 1 failed})$$